



# JUVENILE DETENTION PROFILE SURVEY

THIRD QUARTER CALENDAR YEAR 2013  
SURVEY RESULTS



## EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following pages contain the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey (JDPS) results for the Third Quarter of Calendar Year 2013. Page 2 contains totals for major categories such as the average daily population (ADP), highest one-day population, gender, and age range of detained minors. Page 3 contains information regarding counties' ADP and rated capacity (RC) breakouts, and page 4 contains information about a wide range of juvenile detention facility issues, including mental health needs, crowding, number of bookings, and average length of stay.

***Pages 5, 6, and 7 contain trend information compiled from Calendar Year 2008 through Calendar Year 2013. The trend data is separated into Juvenile Hall related data and Camp related data.***

Please keep the following in mind when reviewing this information:

- For overall capacity, crowding (highest one-day population – the count of minors in detention on the day of each county's highest population) and ADP (the average daily detention population for the reporting period), we have complete data from all jurisdictions in the state that operate juvenile detention facilities.
- Each jurisdiction provides us with the average population, computed across all the days in the month, for each of the three months in the quarter. The weighted average across the three months is then computed for each jurisdiction (with the monthly averages weighted by the number of days in the month). The jurisdictions' ADPs are then combined to produce the state's total ADP.
- For some variables (other than ADP), we did not receive complete data from all jurisdictions. In such instances, we used statistical procedures to estimate the statewide total.
- Felony/misdemeanor, gender counts, and age-range breakouts are based upon a one-day snapshot (on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of the final month of the quarter). These values are used to determine the percentage of the population in each felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age-range category. The percentages are then applied to the total ADP to project the expected ADP in each of the felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age-range categories.
- In addition to the population breakdowns for juvenile halls and camps, the report contains like information for youth who were part of non-facility based, alternative to detention programs. Youth in that category are listed under "Other Detention." Other detention includes home supervision with and without electronic monitoring, day reporting centers, work programs, and other alternatives to detention **for which youth are credited with custody time.**
- ***Please note:***
  - In early 2011, eight regional trainings were held for county reporters and contributors to the JDPS. When interpreting the JDPS results from the second quarter of 2011 forward, please consider that the clarification of variable definitions and calculations which occurred at those trainings may explain some unanticipated differences when compared to prior quarters.
  - Each quarter, every county with juvenile detention facilities submits their data to the Board of State and Community Corrections (BSCC). While we make every effort to review data for accuracy, including contacting individual counties for clarification, the BSCC cannot be responsible for data reporting errors made at the county level.

**Board of State and Community Corrections  
 Juvenile Detention Profile Survey - 3rd Quarter, 2013  
 Overall Capacity, Population and ADP**

<b>Overall Capacity and Population</b>							
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		OTHER	TOTAL	
ADP	4,006.2		2,528.7		1,299.0	7,833.9	
Percent of Total	51.1%		32.3%		16.6%	100.0%	
RC *	8,197.0		4,942.0			13,139.0	
High One Day	4,614.0		2,702.0			7,316.0	

<b>Gender by Detention Type</b>								
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		OTHER		TOTAL	
GENDER	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%
Male	3,355.4	83.8%	2,258.3	89.3%	1,089.4	83.9%	6,703.1	85.6%
Female	650.8	16.2%	270.4	10.7%	209.6	16.1%	1,130.8	14.4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,006.2</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,528.7</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,299.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7,833.9</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<b>Disposition by Gender for Juvenile Halls</b>							
	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL		
DISPOSITION	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Pre-Disposition	1,755.5	52.3%	323.9	49.8%	2,079.3	51.9%	
Post-Disposition	1,599.9	47.7%	326.9	50.2%	1,926.8	48.1%	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,355.4</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>650.8</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,006.2</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

<b>Disposition by Gender for Other Detention</b>							
	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL		
DISPOSITION	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Pre-Disposition	397.8	36.5%	88.8	42.4%	486.6	37.5%	
Post-Disposition	691.6	63.5%	120.8	57.6%	812.4	62.5%	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,089.4</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>209.6</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,299.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

<b>Age Range by Type of Detention (One-Day Snapshot)</b>							
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		TOTAL		
AGE RANGES	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Under 12	5.0	0.1%	2.0	0.1%	7.0	0.1%	
12 to 14	439.0	11.2%	152.0	5.9%	591.0	9.1%	
15 to 17	3,078.0	78.2%	1,898.0	73.6%	4,976.0	76.4%	
18 Over	415.0	10.5%	526.0	20.4%	941.0	14.4%	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,937.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,578.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6,515.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

\* RC is Rated Capacity which is the number of beds that comply with standards set forth in Title 24, California Code of Regulations.

**County Breakout Report - 3rd Quarter, 2013  
Facilities and Alternative Detention**

	<b>County</b>	<b>Rated Capacity</b>	<b>Facilities Detention</b>	<b>Other Detention</b>	<b>ADP</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
1	Los Angeles	3,683	1,705.8	312.33	2,018.1	25.92%	25.92%
2	San Diego	1,105	610.8	156.34	767.2	9.85%	35.78%
3	Orange	743	451.2	53.25	504.4	6.48%	42.26%
4	Fresno	450	308.1	99.58	407.7	5.24%	47.49%
5	Kern	475	346.0	2.06	348.1	4.47%	51.96%
6	Santa Clara	474	199.4	126.72	326.1	4.19%	56.15%
7	Sacramento	444	199.4	119.34	318.7	4.09%	60.25%
8	Riverside	538	241.6	35.33	276.9	3.56%	63.80%
9	San Bernardino	450	259.2	0.00	259.2	3.33%	67.13%
10	Tulare	330	168.0	69.42	237.5	3.05%	70.18%
11	Contra Costa	390	232.6	0.00	232.6	2.99%	73.17%
12	Alameda	463	208.0	0.00	208.0	2.67%	75.84%
13	San Mateo	245	147.0	60.85	207.9	2.67%	78.51%
14	Monterey	190	112.7	16.65	129.3	1.66%	80.17%
15	Merced	120	66.3	52.86	119.1	1.53%	81.70%
16	Stanislaus	218	100.9	18.15	119.1	1.53%	83.23%
17	Sonoma	164	81.4	33.73	115.2	1.48%	84.71%
18	San Joaquin	224	112.1	0.00	112.1	1.44%	86.15%
19	Santa Barbara	272	107.6	0.00	107.6	1.38%	87.54%
20	Ventura	420	105.4	0.00	105.4	1.35%	88.89%
21	Solano	148	91.8	10.93	102.8	1.32%	90.21%
22	San Francisco	234	88.4	0.00	88.4	1.13%	91.34%
23	Madera	70	62.6	11.04	73.6	0.95%	92.29%
24	Kings	85	57.7	3.98	61.7	0.79%	93.08%
25	Yuba	120	56.8	0.00	56.8	0.73%	93.81%
26	Yolo	90	26.5	17.05	43.5	0.56%	94.37%
27	El Dorado	80	32.7	10.66	43.3	0.56%	94.93%
28	Butte	60	37.6	1.66	39.3	0.50%	95.43%
29	Shasta	56	19.3	13.05	32.4	0.42%	95.85%
30	Del Norte	62	31.4	0.00	31.4	0.40%	96.25%
31	Humboldt	44	27.4	3.55	30.9	0.40%	96.65%
32	San Luis Obispo	45	26.4	0.00	26.4	0.34%	96.99%
33	Placer	78	25.4	0.00	25.4	0.33%	97.31%
34	Lake	30	18.7	5.66	24.3	0.31%	97.63%
35	Santa Cruz	42	20.1	0.00	20.1	0.26%	97.88%
36	Napa	50	19.0	0.00	19.0	0.24%	98.13%
37	Glenn	22	16.5	1.66	18.1	0.23%	98.36%
38	Mendocino	43	16.8	0.00	16.8	0.22%	98.58%
39	Lassen	40	11.0	5.34	16.4	0.21%	98.79%
40	Nevada	60	11.3	5.01	16.3	0.21%	99.00%
41	Tehama	60	15.7	0.00	15.7	0.20%	99.20%
42	Marin	40	12.6	2.96	15.5	0.20%	99.40%
43	Imperial	72	14.0	0.00	14.0	0.18%	99.58%
44	San Benito	20	9.7	0.00	9.7	0.12%	99.70%
45	Inyo	14	8.5	0.00	8.5	0.11%	99.81%
46	Siskiyou	40	7.7	0.00	7.7	0.10%	99.91%
47	Trinity	28	6.0	0.00	6.0	0.08%	99.99%
48	Tuolumne	0	0.0	1.00	1.0	0.01%	100.00%
49	Mariposa	4	0.0	0.01	0.1	0.00%	100.00%
50	Mono	4	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00%	100.00%
		<b>13,139</b>	<b>6,534.8</b>	<b>1,299.0</b>	<b>7,833.9</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	

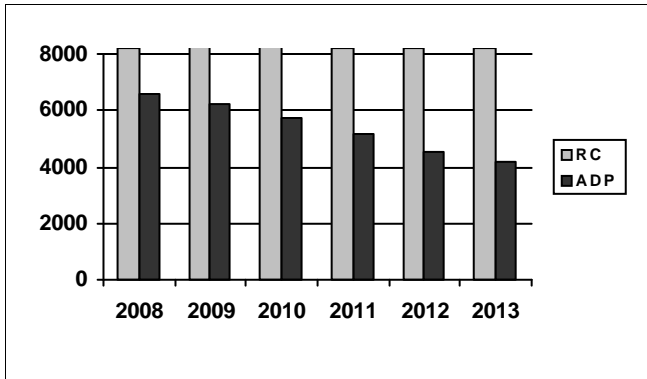
\*ADP on County Breakout Report may not equal ADP on other Summary Reports due to rounding

## Juvenile Detention Profile Survey

3rd Quarter Report 2013			One Day Snapshot				Average Daily Population				
			Misdemeanor		Felony		Pre-Disposition		Post-Disposition		Total ADP
	Rated Capacity	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
<b>Juvenile Halls</b>	8,197.0	13.2%	4.6%	30.1%	3.8%	1,755.5	323.9	1,599.9	326.9	4,006.2	
<b>Camps / Ranches</b>	4,942.0	7.0%	1.3%	22.3%	2.3%			2,258.3	270.4	2,528.7	
<b>Other Juveniles in the System</b>		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total ADP	
Juveniles on home supervision with electronic monitoring		2.9%	0.8%	4.5%	0.7%	267.2	58.1	416.0	68.1	809.4	
Juveniles on home supervision without electronic monitoring		1.1%	0.4%	1.8%	0.3%	128.6	30.4	143.5	35.4	338.0	
Juveniles alternative confinement programs		0.8%	0.7%	1.4%	0.1%	2.0	0.3	132.1	17.2	151.6	
<b>Grand Totals</b>		<b>25.0%</b>	<b>7.7%</b>	<b>60.1%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>2,153.3</b>	<b>412.7</b>	<b>4,549.8</b>	<b>718.1</b>	<b>7,833.9</b>	
<b>Mental Health Snapshot</b>											
Number of open mental health cases this day									3,732.4		
Number of juveniles receiving psychotropic medication									1,415.1		
<b>Crowding</b>											
Average daily population of juveniles in other jurisdictions DUE TO LACK OF SPACE									0.0		
Number of juveniles released early DUE TO LACK OF SPACE									0.0		
Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Rated Capacity									0.0		
<b>Average Bookings Per Month</b>											
Number of Juvenile Hall bookings/admissions									4,562.7		
Number of bookings for weapon-related offenses									289.0		
Number of 601 bookings									11.4		
Number of 777 bookings									1,012.0		
Number of direct file {WIC 602(b) and 707(d)} bookings									48.3		
<b>Final Month of the Quarter (One-Day Snapshot)</b>											
Detained for 707b Offense									836.0		
Awaiting placement									404.0		
Awaiting transport to a camp									165.0		
Awaiting transfer to Youth Authority									61.0		
Court commitments to juvenile hall (Ricardo M)									531.0		
Found unfit per 707.01 WIC									70.9		
Direct files to Adult Court-602(b) and 707(d) WIC									350.0		
Hospitalized outside detention facility for MEDICAL CARE									2.0		
Hospitalized outside detention facility for MENTAL HEALTH CARE									2.0		
Believed to be criminal illegal aliens									107.7		
<b>Average Length of Stay</b>											
Juvenile Hall (all releases)									25.7		
Juvenile Hall to Camps									34.5		
Juvenile Hall to other out-of-home placements (i.e. group homes or foster homes)									50.8		
Juvenile Hall who were found unfit (per juvenile court)									336.5		
Juvenile Hall who were direct filings to adult court									277.0		
Camps (all releases)									134.2		
<b>Cumulative Total for the Quarter</b>											
<b>Detention Behavior</b>						Juvenile Halls	Camps / Ranches	Other Detention			
Assaults by juveniles on staff						35.0	2.0	0.0			
Escapes						4.0	33.0	7.0			
Suicide Attempts						40.0	6.0	0.0			
Suicides						0.0	1.0	0.0			

## Third Quarter Report, 2013 - Juvenile Hall Data

### Rated Capacity RC and ADP for Juvenile Halls

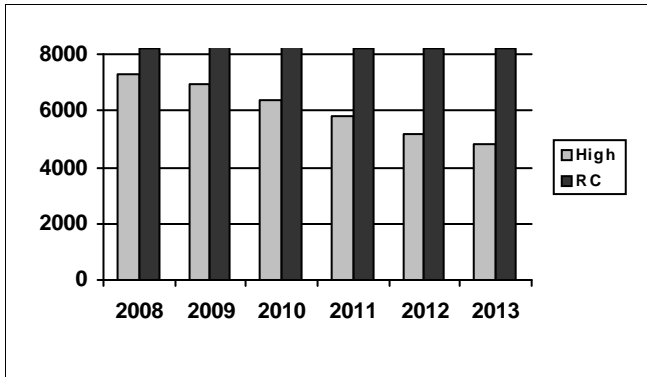


After a second quarter increase, the ADP of California juvenile halls declined again. The third quarter ADP of 4,006 is the lowest reported since this agency began collecting Juvenile Detention Profile Survey (JDPS) data in 1999.

Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
6,614	6,197	5,721	5,137	4,546

2013 Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP			
Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
4,209	4,413	4,006	4,209

### Juvenile Hall Highest One-Day Population and RC

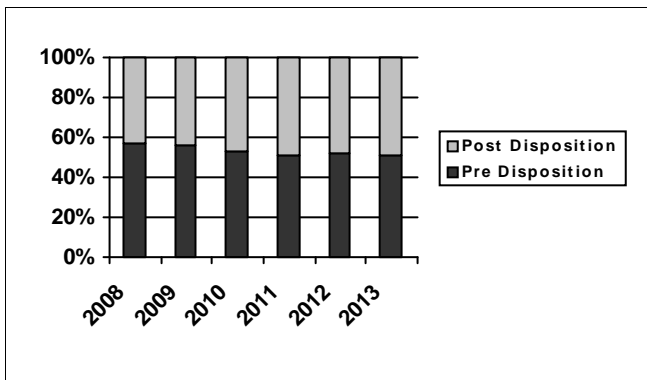


No counties have reported crowding in their juvenile halls, even on the day of their highest population. California juvenile halls have a combined rated capacity of 8,197 beds – ample capacity even if each juvenile hall reached its highest population on the same date, as shown here.

Summary of Juvenile Hall Highest One Day				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
7,317	6,914	6,386	5,795	5,154

2013 Summary of Highest One-Day Population			
Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
4,812	4,942	4,614	4,789

### Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls



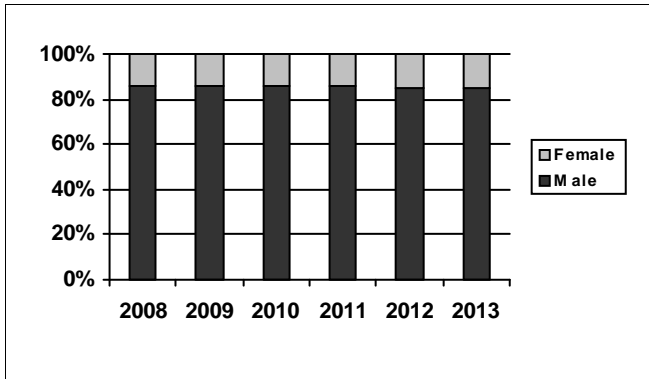
After declining from an annual average high of 61% in 2007; thus far for 2013, the quarterly percentage of pre-disposition youth in juvenile halls has remained between 51 and 52%.

Summary of Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
57%	56%	53%	51%	52%

2013 Summary of Pre-Disposition Juvenile Halls			
Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
51%	51%	52%	51%

## Third Quarter Report, 2013 - Juvenile Hall Data

### Gender Distribution in Juvenile Halls



Throughout declines in ADP, gender distribution has remained constant.

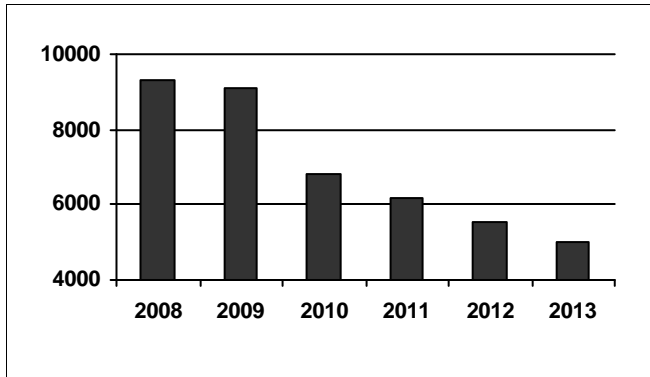
Summary of Males in Juvenile Halls

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
86%	86%	86%	86%	85%

2013 Summary of Males in Juvenile Hall

Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
85%	85%	84%	85%

### Average Number of Juveniles Booked per Month



The number of youth booked into California juvenile halls in the third quarter decreased from the second quarter (historically a quarter with a higher number of bookings) to the lowest number of bookings per quarter since the JDPS began in 1999.

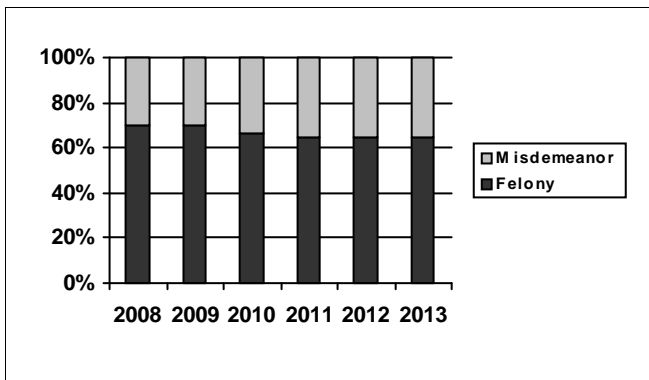
Summary of Juveniles Booked per Month

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
9,325	9,079	6,802	6,202	5,556

2013 Summary of Monthly Bookings

Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
5,205	5,287	4,563	5,016

### Distribution of Charge in Juvenile Halls



After dropping from an annual average of 70% in 2009 to an annual average of 66% in 2010, the percentage of youth in juvenile halls for felony offenses has been relatively constant. Thus far in 2013, the average for the year is the same as in 2011 and 2012.

Summary of Felony Charges in Juvenile Halls

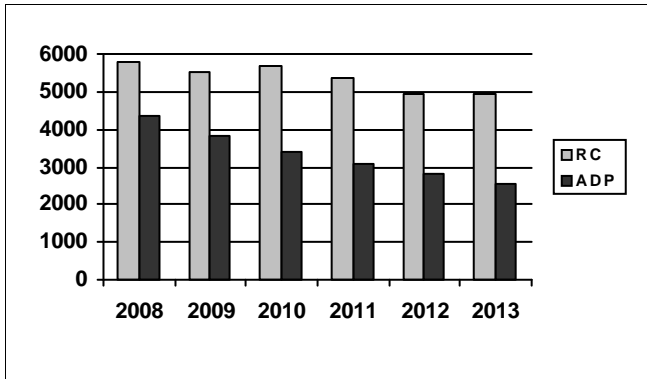
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
70%	70%	66%	65%	65%

2013 Summary of Felony Charge Juvenile Hall

Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
64%	65%	66%	65%

## Third Quarter Report, 2013 - Camp Data

### RC and ADP for Camps

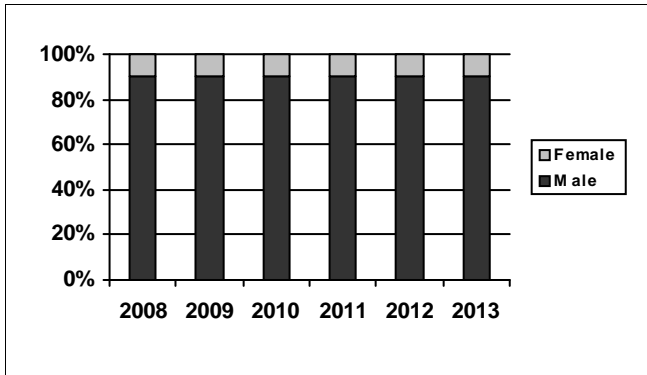


After a small increase in the second quarter of 2013, the camp population declined again to its approximate first quarter 2013 level.

Summary of Camp ADP				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
4,338	3,841	3,374	3,105	2,811

2013 Summary of Camp ADP			
Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
2,534	2,596	2,529	2,553

### Gender Distribution in Camps

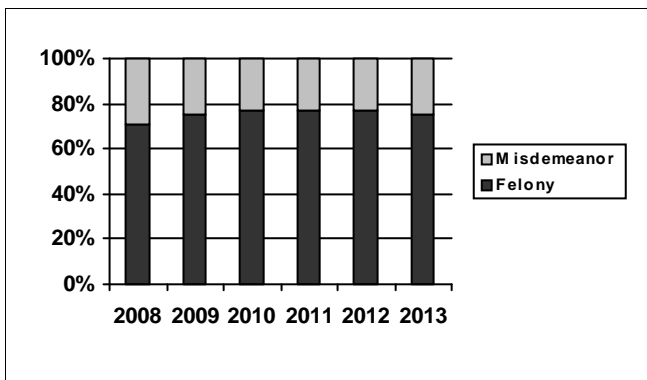


To this point in 2013, the annual average of camp population made up of girls is 10%, a figure that has remained constant since 2008.

Summary of Males in Camps				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
90%	90%	90%	90%	90%

2013 Summary of Males in Camps			
Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
91%	90%	89%	90%

### Distribution of Charge in Camps



The percentage of youth committed to camp programs for felony offenses rose from an annual average of 67% to an annual average of 77% between 2001 and 2012. Three quarters of the way through 2013, the annual average of youth with felonies has decreased to 75%.

Summary of Felonies in Camps				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
71%	75%	77%	77%	77%

2013 Summary of Felonies in Camps			
Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
76%	74%	75%	75%



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERPRETING THE SURVEY REPORT

**The Overall Capacity, Population and ADP page** is designed to present the JDPS results for the major reporting categories.

- **Capacity:** this category presents the RC in terms of the number of beds in juvenile halls and camps/ranches that meet the BSCC standards.
- **High One Day:** for each month in the quarter, each jurisdiction reports the juvenile hall and camp/ranch populations that together constituted the highest one-day count of the month.
- **Other:** this category refers to the sum of all juveniles who are receiving custody credit while on home supervision, with or without electronic monitoring, or are in alternative confinement programs.

**The County Breakout Report page** is designed to present county-specific information.

- **County comparison:** this page identifies the ADP for each county and the percent that county contributes to the total state juvenile detention population. The counties are ranked in descending order based on their percentage of the overall juvenile detention population in the state.

**The JDPS additional information page** is designed to present all the remaining JDPS results not already listed.

- **One Day Snapshot:** the percentages in this section are percentages of the total ADP for juvenile halls, camps/ranches, and other juveniles in the system.
- **Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the RC:** this value is the result of taking all of the counties “number of days of crowding” and averaging the figures submitted by all the jurisdictions. If a jurisdiction had no crowding days, that jurisdiction was not included in the computation. In other words, the value presented indicates the typical number of crowding days per month experienced by jurisdictions that have had one or more days of crowding in the Third Quarter of Calendar Year 2013.
- **Average Length of Stay:** these numbers are averages for all juveniles in each category:
  - 1) “Juvenile Hall (all releases)” is computed by first taking the mean length of stay for all juveniles released from juvenile halls in a jurisdiction. Next, all the jurisdictions’ means are averaged to produce a statewide figure.
  - 2) “Juvenile Hall to Camps [ranches]” is computed in the same fashion, but includes only those juveniles released from juvenile hall and placed in a camp or ranch.
  - 3) “Juvenile Hall to other out-of-home placements (i.e. group homes or foster homes)” presents the average length of stay for that subset of juveniles.